

# PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN

(11)Publication number : 2005-242725  
 (43)Date of publication of application : 08.09.2005

(51)Int.Cl.  
 G06F 3/023  
 G06F 3/00  
 G06F 3/033  
 H03M 11/04  
 H04M 1/02

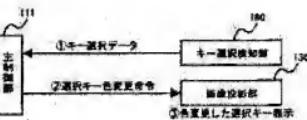
(21)Application number : 2004-052646      (71)Applicant : VODAFONE KK  
 (22)Date of filing : 27.02.2004      (72)Inventor : INOUE MIKIRO

## (54) ELECTRONIC APPLIANCE

### (57)Abstract:

**PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED:** To enable also a user inexperienced in the operation of a user interface expressed by an image projected on a projection surface to quickly recognize user's own misoperation.

**SOLUTION:** The electronic appliance is a portable telephone set provided with: an image projection means 130 for projecting an interface image for expressing the user interface to be operated by a user; a display control means 111 for controlling the display of the image projection means 130; an operating position detection means 180 for detecting a user's operating position on the interface image; and a data processing means 111 for executing data processing corresponding to the user's operating position detected by the operating position detection means 180. The display control means 111 performs display control for changing at least a part of the interface image in accordance with the user's operating position detected by the operating position detection means 180.



**\* NOTICES \***

JPO and INPI are not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.

- 1.This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
- 2.\*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
- 3.In the drawings, any words are not translated.

---

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

---

**[Detailed Description of the Invention]****[Field of the Invention]****[0001]**

Based on the user's operation to the operation-sides picture which expresses virtually the operation sides of the operation equipment which a user operates, this invention, It is related with electronic devices, such as mobile telecom terminals, such as a portable telephone which performs predetermined data processing for control of various applications, such as an input of text, and a game, a sound, the output of a picture, etc., a touch panel, and an electric piano.

**[Background of the Invention]****[0002]**

The projection means which projects the operation-sides picture which expresses the virtual keyboard for computers (operation equipment) virtually as this kind of an electronic device conventionally. The personal carrying type information terminal (PDA) provided with a detection means to detect which key was chosen on the virtual keyboard picture is known (for example, the patent documents 1 and 2 and three references). In this information terminal, a virtual keyboard picture is projected on an even and bright surface of projection, for example like white paper. A user is touching the keys with a finger or pointing by components, such as a pointer, and does key operation of the virtual key of the virtual keyboard projected on the surface of projection. This key operation is detected by the detection means which consists of laser sensors etc., and it can be inputted as if it touched the keys of the key on the physical keyboard for actual computers.

[Patent documents 1] JP,2000-89899,A

[Patent documents 2] US,6,614,422,B Description

[Patent documents 3] JP,2003-152851,A

**[Description of the Invention]****[Problem to be solved by the invention]****[0003]**

In performing key operation to a keyboard, a user may touch accidentally the keys of between the key which he meant, and the next keys, or may touch the keys accidentally [ part / where the key is not arranged ]. In such a case, the keystroke which the user meant is not performed appropriately. When using a physical keyboard, since the error can be perceived with a finger, the user can notice that a keystroke was not appropriately performed from the feeling transmitted from a finger. However, when using a virtual keyboard, the user cannot take in the error with a finger, even when the touch which made the mistake in being such is performed. Therefore, the user cannot notice that a keystroke was not appropriately performed from the feeling transmitted from a finger. And when a user checks the operation result which he performed in this case in the pictures, having performed the touch which he mistook for the first time will be recognized. When it checks that the character etc. which were displayed by key operation did not specifically differ from what he meant,

or the character etc. which he meant had not been displayed in the pictures, it recognizes having performed the touch which he mistook for the first time. Since key operation can be performed looking at the screen where the result of key operation is displayed if it is the user who became skillful in operation of a keyboard, it can recognize promptly having performed the touch which he mistook. However, in order that a user unfamiliar to operation of a keyboard might perform key operation in many cases, looking at a keyboard, there was a problem that it was difficult to recognize promptly having performed the touch which he mistook.

Although the above explained the case where the operation equipment virtually expressed by the picture projected on a surface of projection was a keyboard, the above-mentioned problem and the same problem may occur also about the case where they are other operation equipment, such as keyboards, such as a pointing device and a piano.

[0004]

in light of the above-mentioned problems, this invention comes out. Even if the purpose is a user unfamiliar to operation of the operation equipment virtually expressed by the picture projected upwards, it is providing the electronic device which can recognize the error of operation of it promptly.

[Means for solving problem]

[0005]

To achieve the above objects, invention of Claim 1, The image projection means for projecting the operation-sides picture which expresses virtually the operation sides of the operation equipment which a user operates, The display control means which performs display control of this image projection means, and an actuated-valve-position detection means to detect the user actuated valve position on this operation-sides picture, Are the data processing means which performs data processing corresponding to the user actuated valve position detected by this actuated-valve-position detection means the electronic device which it had, and the above-mentioned display control means, According to the user actuated valve position detected by the above-mentioned actuated-valve-position detection means, display control which changes at least a part of above-mentioned operation-sides picture is performed.

In this electronic device, at least a part of operation-sides picture is changed according to the user actuated valve position detected by the actuated-valve-position detection means. Therefore, while a user looks at an operation-sides picture and operating it to this, it is recognizing the operation-sides picture having been changed visually, and it becomes possible to recognize whether operation which he mistook was carried out. For example, if at least a part of operation-sides picture is changed when a user operates the impossible position of user's operation accidentally to an operation-sides picture, the user who looked at this can be made to recognize the error. The thing which change into other pictures the picture currently displayed on the changed part and for which only the color and luminosity of the changed part are changed remarkably is also included in "change of an operation-sides picture" by a display control means.

Invention of Claim 2 is characterized by the above-mentioned display control being what changes the image region of the user actuated valve position detected by the above-mentioned actuated-valve-position detection means in the electronic device of Claim 1.

Since the image region of that user actuated valve position is changed when a user operates it to an operation-sides picture, it can be made to recognize in this electronic device whether the position which he meant to the user who looked at this has been operated.

Invention of Claim 3 is characterized by the above-mentioned operation-sides picture being a picture of the keyboard side where two or more keys for performing mutually different data processing to the above-mentioned data processing means were arranged in Claim 1 or the electronic device of 2.

In this electronic device, a user can perform the same operation as the time of connecting this,

without connecting a physical keyboard.

[0006]

The operation-sides picture projected by the image projection means may be a two-dimensional picture projected on a surface of projection, and may be a three-dimensional picture projected on three-dimensional space by the holographic technique etc. which are recognized visually so that operation equipment may exist in three-dimensional space.

Above a "electronic device", a personal digital assistant (PDA:Personal Digital Assistance), a game machine besides a mobile telecom terminal, etc. are contained. Above a "mobile telecom terminal", a PDC (Personal Digital Cellular) system, A GSM (Global System for Mobile Communication) system, Portable telephones, such as a TIA (Telecommunications Industry Association) system, and the portable telephone standardized by IMT(International Mobile Telecommunications)-2000 are contained. The mobile telecom terminal which added the cellular-phone module besides telephones, such as PHS (Personal Handypone Service) and a car telephone, is also contained in a "mobile telecom terminal."

The control in the above-mentioned electronic device is also realizable by executing a predetermined program by computer formed in them. Delivery of a program used by this computer may be performed using recording media which recorded the program as digital information, such as FD and CD-ROM, and may be performed using communication networks, such as a computer network.

[Effect of the Invention]

[0007]

According to invention of Claims 1-3, by recognizing visually that the operation-sides picture was changed. Since it becomes possible to recognize whether operation which he mistook was carried out, even if it is an unfamiliar user who operates the operation equipment which this picture expresses virtually, looking at that operation-sides picture, the outstanding effect of becoming possible to recognize the error of operation of one promptly is done so. As a result, it becomes possible to raise the convenience of the user in the case of using the virtual operation equipment expressed by the operation-sides picture.

Since it can be made to recognize especially whether the position which he meant to the unfamiliar user has been operated exactly according to invention of Claim 2, while a user checks an operation result, the outstanding effect that exact operation can be performed now is done so.

According to invention of Claim 3, the outstanding effect that miniaturization of the electronic device concerned, portable improvement, etc. can be aimed at is done so.

[Best Mode of Carrying Out the Invention]

[0008]

Hereafter, an embodiment of the invention is described, referring to Drawings.

First, the entire configuration of the portable telephone which is a mobile telecom terminal as an electronic device concerning this embodiment is explained.

Drawing 2 is a block diagram showing an example of the outline composition of the portable telephone concerning this embodiment. The body part 100 of this portable telephone is provided with the Radio Communications Department 113 as the main control part 111 as a control means, the internal memory 112 as a memory measure, and a means of communication, and the antenna 114. The microphone 116 and the loudspeaker 117 are connected to the main control part 111 via the voice processing part 115, and the picture display part 119 is connected to it via the image processing portion 118, and also the key operation section 120 provided in the portable telephone body is connected to it.

The portable telephone of this embodiment is provided with the following.

The picture projection part 130 as an image projection means for projecting a picture on the external surface of projection (only henceforth a "surface of projection") 200 which a user can recognize visually.

The camera part 140 as an imaging means which picturizes pictures, such as a person and scenery. The portable telephone is provided with the key selection detection part 180 as an actuated-valve-position detection means by which a user detects the user actuated valve position on the virtual keyboard picture (operation-sides picture) projected on the operational surface of projection 200. By this key selection detection part 180, it is detectable which key keyboard picture up [ virtual ] was chosen. The detailed composition and operation of the picture projection part 130 and the key selection detection part 180 are mentioned later.

[0009]

The above-mentioned main control part 111 comprises a CPU, cache memory, a system bath, etc., for example, transmits and receives data or controls each part by executing a predetermined control program between each part of the internal memory 112 or Radio Communications Department 113 grade. The main control part 111 functions also as a display control means which performs display control of the projection picture (keyboard picture) by the picture projection part 130. The main control part 111 is used also for control of the key selection detection by the key selection detection part 180. The main control part 111 is used based on the key select data outputted from the key selection detection part 180 also as a data processing means which performs predetermined data processing corresponding to the selected key. This key select data is data in which the user actuated valve position (key) on the keyboard picture projected by the picture projection part 130 is shown. Data processing which displays the alphabetic data corresponding to the key selected, for example on a display as the above-mentioned data processing, or is memorized to an internal memory, and data processing to which the contents of execution of application programs, such as a game, are changed are mentioned.

[0010]

The above-mentioned internal memory 112 memorizes the control program and various data which semiconductor memory, such as RAM and ROM, is consisted of, for example, and are performed by the main control part 111. This internal memory 112 is used also as a contents data storage means which memorizes the contents data of a picture, music, a program, etc. downloaded from the offer-of-information site etc. This internal memory 112 is used also as a data storage means which memorizes the data of the sound outputted from the loudspeaker 117, the image data displayed on the picture display part 119, the image data projected by the picture projection part 130, and the key select data detected by the key selection detection part 180.

[0011]

The above-mentioned Radio Communications Department 113 is controlled by the main control part 111, and performs radio between the base stations of the portable telephone communication network as a communication network with a predetermined communication method via the antenna 114. By this radio, voice Telephonic Communications Division can be performed between specific portable telephones etc., or data communications, such as transmission and reception of an E-mail and contents download from an offer-of-information site, can be performed.

[0012]

The above-mentioned voice processing part 115 codes the transmission voice signal inputted from the microphone 116 by a predetermined system, and sends it to the main control part 111. This voice processing part 115 decrypts the receiver voice signal received in the Radio Communications Department 113, and outputs it from the loudspeaker 117. This voice processing part 115 outputs correspondence items, such as a sound effect used with the ringtone memorized by the internal memory 112 or an application program, from the loudspeaker 117. The sound output means which outputs a sound is constituted using the voice processing part 115 and the loudspeaker 117.

[0013]

The described image treating part 118 processes image data, such as image data which received in the Radio Communications Department 113, an icon memorized by the internal memory 112, a menu, and an incoming call notice picture, and is made to display it on the picture display part 119 which

consists of liquid crystal displays (LCD) etc.

[0014]

The above-mentioned key operation section 120 is provided with a data input key (a ten key, the \* key, the # key), a call start key, a clear back key, a scroll key, a multi function key, etc., and uses them for scrolling, selection, etc. of information which are displayed on the picture display part 119 besides dispatch of a telephone, or arrival. This key operation section 120 is used also as a setting means for specifying at least one of two or more of the key selection detection functions which the key selection detection part 180 has.

[0015]

Drawing 3 is a block diagram showing the example of 1 composition of the described image projection part 130.

This picture projection part 130 is constituted using the drive control section 133 for driving the beam light source 131, the optical scanner 132, and them. As the beam light source 131, LD (semiconductor laser), LED (light emitting diode), etc. can be used. The intensity of the beam emitted from the beam light source 131 is controlled by the drive control section 133 based on the control data sent from the main control part 111. The optical scanner 132 is Optical Apparatus Sub-Division projected on the surface of projection 200, scanning the beam emitted from the beam light source 131 in two dimensions. Drive controlling of the scan of the beam by the optical scanner 132 is carried out by the drive control section 133 like the beam light source 131. As this optical scanner 132, the thing using the galvanomirror in which it is small and rapid scanning is possible can be used, for example. The above-mentioned drive control section 133 has an image memory which memorizes image data, and the image data of the projecting object by which registration of the establishment was carried out beforehand, and the image data of the projecting object sent with the control data from the main control part 111 are memorized. Based on the image data memorized by this image memory, drive controlling of the above-mentioned beam light source 131 and the optical scanner 132 is carried out. If each beam is scanned simultaneously and projected using what can emit the beam (for example, three-primary-colors beam) which is two or more kinds from which wavelength differs mutually as the above-mentioned beam light source 131, a color picture can be projected on the surface of projection 200. The light source which consists of a one dimensional array element with which the emission point in which intensity control is possible was located in a line in the shape of one row mutually-independent can also be used as the above-mentioned beam light source 131. In this case, what is necessary is just to scan the light of the line form emitted from the light source in one dimension with the optical scanner 132. The light source which consists of a two-dimensional array element with which the emission point in which intensity control is possible was located in a line in two dimensions mutually-independent can also be used as the above-mentioned beam light source 131. In this case, the extended projection optical system which expands the two-dimensional picture displayed on the light source instead of the optical scanner 132, and is projected on the surface of projection 200 is used.

[0016]

Drawing 4 is a block diagram showing other examples of composition of the described image projection part 130.

This picture projection part 130 is constituted using the light sources 134, such as a lamp, the spatial-light-modulation machine 135, the extended projection optical system 136, and the drive control section 133. As the spatial-light-modulation machine 135, the liquid crystal display currently used, for example with the usual portable telephone etc. can be used. In this case, a picture is displayed in white contrary to the display mode in a transmission type liquid crystal display, and it displays. It is displayed in white in this way, the surface of the displayed liquid crystal display is irradiated with the light from the light source 134, the reflected figure is expanded by the extended projection optical system 136, and it projects on the surface of projection 200. As this liquid crystal display, the liquid crystal display provided with the usual portable telephone etc. may be made to

serve a double purpose. As the spatial-light-modulation machine 135, what put the controllable small mirror in order for inclination in two dimensions mutually-independent can also be used. In this case, based on image data, inclination of each mirror is controlled and the reflected light of the light which goes to the surface-of-projection 200 side from each mirror is turned on and off. The reflected figure from this spatial-light-modulation machine 135 is expanded by the extended projection optical system 136, and is projected on the surface of projection 200.

[0017]

Drawing 5 is an internal configuration figure of the portable telephone provided with the picture projection part concerning the example of composition of further others.

The picture projection part 130 of this example of composition is constituted using optical generation part 130' for generating the light figure of a projecting object, and the projection imaging optical system for carrying out image formation of the light figure generated by optical generation part 130' on the surface of projection 200, and projecting it. As this optical generation part 130', below-mentioned LED section 137 and the liquid crystal panel part 138 are made to serve a double purpose, and the below-mentioned optical system 150 for camera image formation is made to serve a double purpose as the above-mentioned projection imaging optical system. The light emitted from LED section 137 is modulated by the liquid crystal panel part 138 controlled based on image data, and, thereby, the light figure of a projecting object is generated. The light figure of this projecting object is projected on the surface of projection 200 by the optical system 150 for camera image formation made to serve a double purpose as an optical system for projection imaging.

The camera function in this example of composition is realized by the camera part 140 which changes a light figure into an electrical signal and generates image data, and the optical system 150 for camera image formation for carrying out image formation of the light figure for an image pick-up on the camera part 140. The camera part 140 comprises a CMOS type imaging device, a CCD type imaging device, etc., and the drive of these imaging devices, the picturized preservation of image data, etc. are controlled by the main control part 111. The optical system 150 for camera image formation has the drive mechanism to which the position of two or more lenses is changed so that a zoom function may be given, and this drive mechanism is controlled from the main control part 111. Image formation of the light figure for an image pick-up is carried out on the acceptance surface of the camera part 140 by the optical system 150 for camera image formation. This light figure by which image formation was carried out is changed into an electrical signal by the camera part 140, and image data is generated. The image data generated by the camera part 140 is saved at the data storage part of internal-memory 112 grade.

The lighting lamp function in this example of composition is realized by the optical generation part 130 which consists of LED section 137 as a light source, and the liquid crystal panel part 138 as a spatial optical modulation part, and the optical system 155 for diffused irradiation for diffusing the light emitted from that light source, and carrying out a uniform exposure in an external irradiation surface. LED section 137 is constituted by the white bright luminescence diode, for example, and ON/OFF of luminescence, etc. are controlled by the main control part 111. The liquid crystal panel part 138 is constituted so that the transmissivity of the pixel of a large number formed in two dimensions can be controlled mutually-independent based on the control data from the main control part 111. In this example of composition, although the transmission type liquid crystal panel is used, a reflection type liquid crystal panel may be used. The light emitted from LED section 137 is uniformly penetrated by the liquid crystal panel part 138 controlled so that light transmittance became the maximum about an entire pixel, and the light for diffused irradiation is generated. The light for [ which was generated by this liquid crystal panel part 138 ] diffused irradiation makes it spread in the optical system 155 for diffused irradiation, and a uniform exposure is carried out in an external irradiation surface.

[0018]

In order to switch and use the above-mentioned camera function and a lighting lamp function, and

the function of described image projection, it comprises an example of composition shown in drawing 5 so that a position may be interlocked with and the camera part 140 and optical generation part 130' (LED section 137 and the liquid crystal panel part 138) can be moved.

As shown in drawing 5 (a), when using a camera function and a lighting lamp function, the camera part 140 and optical generation part 130' (LED section 137 and the liquid crystal panel part 138) are moved to the position of the following. That is, it is made to move to the position A for diffused irradiation which turns optical generation part 130' (LED section 137 and the liquid crystal panel part 138) to the optical system 155 for diffused irradiation, and emits light. The camera part 140 is moved to the position B for image formation which receives the light figure from the optical system 150 for camera image formation. On the other hand, as shown in drawing 5 (b), when using the function of image projection, the camera part 140 and optical generation part 130' (LED section 137 and the liquid crystal panel part 138) are moved to the position of the following in accordance with the direction shown by the black-lacquered arrow in a figure. That is, optical generation part 130' (LED section 137 and the liquid crystal panel part 138) is replaced with the camera part 140, and is moved to the position B for image formation. The camera part 140 is moved to the retreating position C evacuated from the position B for image formation. It is in the state to which it was made to move in this way, and the opening which was awaited, for example and the optical system 150 for camera image formation exposed in the state is placed on a desk towards the desired surface of projection 200, or it sets to the battery charger for portable telephones. A user sets it as either of the image projection modes which performs image projection by operating the key operation section 120.

[0019]

As shown in drawing 6 (a), when the picture display part 119 of the portable telephone comprises two liquid crystal displays (the transverse-plane display 119a and the back display 119b), one back display 119a may be made to serve a double purpose as a light source of a picture projection part. In this case, the picture displayed on the back display 119a is projected by the extended projection optical system 136 on the surface of projection 200. This extended projection optical system 136 is constituted removable to the portable telephone body 100. Usually, it is removed from the portable telephone body 100, and when using it for image projection, it can equip on the back display 119b of the portable telephone body 100 by the wearing holding part 136a provided in both ends. When projecting the picture of the back display 119b like drawing 6 (b), it is preferred to control by the main control part 111 to raise the light volume of the back display 119b rather than the time of the usual image display. In this case, the visibility of the projected picture can be raised. In the composition of drawing 6 (a) and (b), the projection optical system 136 which carries out the flip horizontal of the picture of the back display 119b, and projects it may be used. In this case, at the time of image projection, a flip horizontal is carried out to the time of the usual image display, and a picture is displayed on the back display 119b as it. Thereby, pictures, such as text, can be projected for [ as the time of the usual image display / same ] the right-and-left rights.

[0020]

The composition of the picture projection part 130 is not limited to the composition of drawing 3 – drawing 6. For example, it may be the composition which is projected using a hologram element.

[0021]

Drawing 7 is the explanatory view in which the user showed signs that the virtual keyboard picture 210 was projected on the predetermined projection area on an operational surface of projection, in the position which is separated from the main part of the foldaway portable telephone 100 provided with the described image projection part 130. This portable telephone 100 places the optical emitting port of the picture projection part 130 on a desk towards a desired surface of projection, or sets it to the battery charger for portable telephones. If virtual key operation mode is chosen and performed when a user operates the key operation section 120, the virtual predetermined keyboard picture 210 which the user specified beforehand will be projected on a projection area. It is detected

by the key selection detection part 180 which key on the keyboard picture 210 projected on the projection area by this picture projection part 130 was chosen.

[0022]

Next, the key selection detection part 180 in the portable telephone of this embodiment is explained.

Drawing 8 is a block diagram showing the outline composition of the example of 1 composition of the above-mentioned key selection detection part 180.

This key selection detection part 180 is constituted using the keystroke operation detecting part 160 as a keystroke operation detection means, and the key select data generation part 170 as a key select data creating means. The keystroke operation detecting part 160 is what detects keystroke operation of key-input-operations things, such as a finger for the key selection on the virtual keyboard picture 210, and a pointer. It is constituted using two optical outgoing radiation and the detection parts 161,162 provided in the both ends near the hinge region of the body part 100a of the portable telephone 100, and light source actuators 163. The key select data generation part 170 generates the key select data corresponding to the keystroke operation by a key-input-operations thing based on the detection result of the keystroke operation detecting part 160.

[0023]

When inputting by projecting the virtual keyboard picture 210 with the portable telephone of this embodiment, as shown in drawing 7, the covering device 100b is rotated 180 degrees like the arrow B centering on the axis of rotation A, and a portable telephone is installed. While a user performs key input operations on the virtual keyboard picture 210 by installing in this way, pictures, such as text displayed on the picture display part (liquid crystal display) 119 and a game under execution, can be checked.

[0024]

Each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162 are constituted by the laser light sources 161a and 162a which consist of a semiconductor laser etc. which emit a laser beam, and the photo sensors 161b and 162b which consist of a photo-transistor, a CCD array element, etc. The laser light sources 161a and 162a scan and emit a laser beam to a flabellate form so that the whole keyboard picture 210 on the projection area may be covered along the field of the projection area where the keyboard picture 210 is projected, respectively. The photo sensors 161b and 162b receive the reflected laser beam which the laser beam from each laser light sources 161a and 162a was interrupted by the user's finger 300 and pointer component, and has been reflected, respectively, and output a detection signal. In the composition of drawing 8, the two above-mentioned photo sensors 161b and 162b need to receive only the laser beam from the laser light source which is a group, respectively, but there is a possibility of receiving light simultaneously and carrying out erroneous detection of the reflected laser beam emitted and reflected from both laser light sources 161a and 162a. For example, erroneous detection of the reflected laser beam emitted and reflected from the laser light source 161a may be received and carried out not with the photo sensor 161b which is a group but with another photo sensor 162b. Then, in order to prevent the above-mentioned erroneous detection, it is preferred to change mutually the wavelength of the laser beam used by each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162. While changing the wavelength of a laser beam instead of changing the wavelength of a laser beam, it may be made to modulate the laser beam used by each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162 in mutually different code. In this case, in each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162, only the reflected laser beam modulated in predetermined code, respectively can be received, recovery processing can be carried out, and it can output as a detection signal.

[0025]

The above-mentioned light source actuator 163 is controlled according to the control command from the above-mentioned main control part 111, impresses predetermined driver voltage to the above-mentioned laser light sources 161a and 162a and the photo sensors 161b and 162b, or

supplies driving current. The light source actuator 163 changes the degree of laser beam emitting angle emitted from the laser light sources 161a and 162a according to the control command from the main control part 111.

[0026]

The above-mentioned key select data generation part 170 is controlled according to the control command from the above-mentioned main control part 111. The key select data in which it is shown which key was chosen is generated by calculating using each degree theta 1 of laser beam emitting angle when a reflected laser beam is detected, and the data of theta 2 with the above-mentioned photo sensors 161b and 162b. This operation is performed using the predetermined data table for an operation and operation algorithm corresponding to the kind of keyboard picture which is projecting [above-mentioned]. This key select data generation part 170 may be formed in the main control part 111, and it may be constituted so that the main control part 111 may be made to serve a double purpose.

[0027]

Drawing 9 is a partial side view of the portable telephone which has projected the keyboard picture 210. Drawing 10 is an explanatory view explaining the principle of the key selection detection in the above-mentioned key selection detection part 180.

If it is made to move to the position of the key (for example, "G" of the alphabet) of the selection object shown with the mark 210a and the finger 300, a pointer, etc. are chosen in drawing 9 and drawing 10. Laser beam Li1 emitted by scanning an angle from the laser light sources 161a and 162a of each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162 and Li2 are interrupted and reflected. This laser beam Li1 and Li2 are reflected when set to the predetermined degree theta 1 of emitting angle, and theta 2, respectively. Each reflected laser beam Lr1 and Lr2 are received with the corresponding photo sensors 161b and 162b, respectively. The degree theta 1 of emitting angle of the laser light sources 161a and 162a when each reflected laser beam Lr1 and Lr2 are detected with these photo sensors 161b and 162b, and the data of theta 2 are sent to the above-mentioned key select data generation part 170, and are used for generation of key select data. Namely, since it will be uniquely decided if the degree theta 1 of emitting angle of the above-mentioned laser light sources 161a and 162a and the value of theta 2 are known, selected position (position on which the picture of the "G" key in drawing 10 was projected), i.e., user actuated valve position, of a key, The key select data which identifies the selected "G" key is generable.

Also when two keys and three keys or more are chosen simultaneously, by the same principle, selection of each key can be detected and two or more key select data can be generated.

[0028]

The main control part 111 performs predetermined data processing corresponding to the selected key based on the key select data outputted from the key select data generation part 170 of the above-mentioned key selection detection part 180. For example, the alphabetic data corresponding to the selected key is displayed on the picture display part (liquid crystal display) 119, or is memorized to an internal memory. Based on the above-mentioned key select data, the contents of execution of application programs, such as a game, are changed.

[0029]

When generating key select data from the above-mentioned degree theta 1 of emitting angle, and the value of theta 2, what was beforehand set up by the relation with the keyboard picture 210 projected by the described image projection part 130 is used for the data table for an operation. Or before performing the keystroke using the above-mentioned keyboard picture 210, the degree of emitting angle is measured about the predetermined standard key (the key of four corners, and a central key) on the keyboard picture. The data table for an operation is amended using the value, and it may be made to generate more correctly in quest of the above-mentioned key select data.

[0030]

Although the degree theta 1 of emitting angle in each optical outgoing radiation and detection part

161,162 and the value of theta 2 are calculated, it may be made to calculate the distance D1 of each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162, and the key of a selection object, and the value of D2 in the example of above-mentioned drawing 10, as shown in drawing 11. This distance D1 and the value of D2 can be calculated from the grade of attenuation of each reflected laser beam Lr1 which receives light with the photo sensors 161b and 162b of each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162, and Lr2, for example. The above-mentioned distance D1 and the value of D2 may be calculated from interference with outgoing radiation laser beam Li1, Li2, and reflected laser beam Lr1 [ corresponding, respectively ] and Lr2.

[0031]

Although optical outgoing radiation and the detection part 161,162 are formed in two places in the example of drawing 7 – drawing 11, it provides in three places or four places or more, and may be made to detect the above-mentioned key selection more correctly.

When a user's finger is in a home position and the laser beam from above-mentioned optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162 is interrupted, change of the euphotic intensity of the reflected laser beam accompanying up-and-down motion of a finger may be used on the key image of a selection object. For example, when a user moves a finger up and down on the key image of a selection object, the intensity of each reflected laser beam Lr1 which receives light with the photo sensors 161b and 162b, and Lr2 is set to a zero level only fixed time. When there is change of the intensity of this each reflected laser beam Lr1 and Lr2, it judges with that key having been chosen and key select data is generated.

[0032]

Next, the display control which changes the keyboard picture 210 according to the user actuated valve position which is a characterizing portion of this invention is explained.

According to this embodiment, when a user chooses a key, the color of the key image is changed and selection key picture change processing which makes it recognize whether the key which he meant to the user has been operated is performed.

Drawing 1 is a control block diagram about the selection key picture change processing in this embodiment.

As mentioned above, when a user performs key operation using the finger 300 as opposed to the virtual keyboard picture 210, the finger 300 is detected by the key selection detection part 180, and the key select data is sent to the main control part 111. Then, the main control part 111 sends the selection key color variation order for changing the color of the key corresponding to the key select data to the picture projection part 130 while performing predetermined data processing corresponding to the key select data. The picture projection part 130 which received this changes the parameter of the color of the image region of the key concerning a selection key color variation order about the image data of the keyboard picture 210 projected now according to the command. And the keyboard picture 210 based on the image data after change is projected on the surface of projection 200.

[0033]

By performing such processing, as shown in drawing 12, the color of the key C corresponding to the user actuated valve position which the user operated is changed. Therefore, the user can recognize whether operation of it was received exactly by change of the color.

The user can recognize whether the key which he meant has been operated exactly by change of the color. For example, as shown in drawing 13, the user tried to operate the key C, but it is assumed that around between the key C and the keys D under it has been operated accidentally. In this case, it has not recognized which key was conventionally received by that key operation until it checked the character etc. which were inputted by that key operation in the pictures. On the other hand, since the color of the received key is changed immediately according to this embodiment, in a graphic display, the user who is operating it while looking at the keyboard picture 210 can recognize immediately that the key D was received. Therefore, although the user tried to operate the key C,

he can notice that it has operated the key D under it accidentally immediately.  
[0034]

As mentioned above, since operation in which a user projects the virtual keyboard picture 210 and chooses a key on the keyboard picture on an operational field can be performed according to this embodiment, without connecting separate members, such as a keyboard, the portability of a portable telephone is securable. And when a user performs operation which chooses a key on the keyboard picture 210 according to this embodiment, the color of the picture of the key corresponding to the user actuated valve position, i.e., the picture of the key received by the portable telephone, is changed. Therefore, even if a user does not check the character etc. which were displayed as an operation result of the received key by the picture display part 119, he is only looking at the keyboard picture 210 which he is operating, and can check the received key. Therefore, even if it is a user unfamiliar to keyboard grabbing which performs key operation, looking at a keyboard, when mistaken operation has been carried out, you can notice the error immediately.

[0035]

[Modification(s)]

Next, the modification of the portable telephone concerning the above-mentioned embodiment is explained.

Although the above-mentioned embodiment explained the case where the operation-sides apparatus virtually expressed with the projection picture by the picture projection part 130 was a keyboard, this invention is applicable to various operation equipment. In this modification, the case where it applies to the operation equipment for handwritten inputs is mentioned as an example before long.  
[0036]

Drawing 14 is a block diagram showing the outline composition of the example of 1 composition of the actuated-valve-position detection part 380.

This actuated-valve-position detection part 380 is the same as that of the above-mentioned key selection detection part 180 except replacing with the key select data generation part 170 in the above-mentioned embodiment, and having the actuated-valve-position data generating part 370. The actuated-valve-position data generating part 370 is based on the detection result of each optical outgoing radiation and detection part 161,162, generates continuously the actuated-valve-position data in which the user actuated valve position on the handwritten input operation-sides picture 310 is shown, and outputs this to the main control part 111 continuously. Thereby, the main control part 111 can grasp continuously the actuated valve position on the handwritten input operation-sides picture 310 which the user's finger 300 operated. That is, the main control part 111 can grasp the locus of a user actuated valve position from the actuated-valve-position data continuously outputted from the actuated-valve-position data generating part 370. And the main control part 111 performs data processing, such as character recognition processing which recognizes as a character the character which the user drew with the finger 300 on the handwritten input operation-sides picture 310, a picture, etc., and processing recognized as a picture.

[0037]

The main control part 111 performs input locus image change processing which changes the color of the picture of locus portions, such as the character, when a user draws a character etc. with the finger 300 to the handwritten input operation-sides picture 310.

If it explains concretely, the main control part 111 will send the actuated-valve-position color variation order for changing the color of the picture of the actuated valve position corresponding to the actuated-valve-position data to the picture projection part 130, if the actuated-valve-position data from the actuated-valve-position data generating part 370 is received. The picture projection part 130 which received this changes the parameter of the color of the image region of the actuated valve position concerning the actuated-valve-position color variation order like the case of the above-mentioned embodiment according to the command about the image data of the handwritten input operation-sides picture 310 projected now. And the keyboard picture 210 based on the image

data after change is projected on the surface of projection 200.  
[0038]

By repeating such processing, whenever it receives the actuated-valve-position data from the actuated-valve-position data generating part 370, as shown in drawing 15, the color of the position corresponding to the user actuated valve position which the user operated is changed. Therefore, the user can recognize the position which he has operated by change of the color, and can grasp the character which he is drawing. According to this modification, since the user can check the character which he is drawing, looking at the handwritten input operation-sides picture 310 which is an object which he operates, when the character whose intention he has cannot be being drawn exactly, he can notice this immediately.

[0039]

In the above-mentioned embodiment and the above-mentioned modification, when a user operated it, the case where the color of the picture corresponding to the user actuated valve position was changed was explained, but the luminosity of a picture may be changed or it may change into another picture.

In the above-mentioned embodiment and the above-mentioned modification, when the operation equipment virtually expressed with the projection picture by the picture projection part 130 was a keyboard, the case where it was operation equipment for handwritten inputs was explained, but in addition to this, this invention is applicable to various operation equipment. For example, it is applicable also to operation equipment like the keyboard of a piano. As shown in drawing 16, the picture of a menu screen can be projected by the picture projection part 130, and it can also use as operation equipment like the touch panel for selection of the menu screen. In this case, when a user selects a certain menu E in the menu selection picture (operation-sides picture) 410 projected on the surface of projection 200, the color of the picture of that selected menu portion, etc. are changed like the above.

The key selection detection part 180 of the above-mentioned embodiment and the actuated-valve-position detection part 380 of the above-mentioned modification are constituted so that key selection may be detected by finding the angle and distance of a position of a selection object key over a portable telephone body using a reflection of a laser beam, but they are not limited to this composition. For example, a motion of the finger 300 on the above-mentioned operation-sides picture 210,310,410 may be picturized, and the pattern recognition of the two-dimensional picture or three-dimensional picture may be carried out, and it may constitute so that a user actuated valve position may be detected based on the pattern recognition result. In this case, it may constitute so that the camera part 140 provided in the portable telephone 100 may be used also [image pick-up / of a motion of the above-mentioned finger 300 ]. This camera part 140 is used for the image pick-up of a motion of the finger 300 which is carrying out input operation during execution in the input operation mode on the operation-sides picture 210,310,410 while it is used by photography of pictures, such as a person and scenery, during the usual operational mode execution. The key selection detection part 180 of the above-mentioned embodiment and the actuated-valve-position detection part 380 of the above-mentioned modification may be constituted so that the position of the finger 300 may be detected using a reflection of the ultrasonic wave instead of light like the above-mentioned laser.

It may be made to project a picture which is displayed not only by the above-mentioned operation-sides picture 210,310,410 but by the described image display 119 by the described image projection part 130 in the above-mentioned embodiment and the above-mentioned modification. For example, it may be made to also project pictures relevant to the key selection performed on a keyboard picture, such as text and a game. pictures, such as this text, game, etc., — a portable telephone and the above — it will be easy to recognize visually if it projects between virtual keyboard pictures.

[0040]

The portable telephone 100 of the above-mentioned embodiment and the above-mentioned

modification may constitute the application program developed by the object oriented programming independent of a plat form so that execution is possible. And based on the instructions from an application program, it may be made to perform detection operation by the key selection detection part 180 of the above-mentioned embodiment, or the actuated-valve-position detection part 380 of the above-mentioned modification, and starting of the picture projection part 130 and the image projection operation by the picture projection part 130. As this application program, the application program etc. which were described with program language, such as JAVA (registered trademark), C, and C++, are mentioned. The execution environment of these application programs is built by middleware, such as VM of JAVA (registered trademark), and BREW (registered trademark). What it may be pre-installed in the portable telephone 100, was downloaded from the down load server via the portable telephone communication network as a communication network, and was saved and registered into the portable telephone 100 may be sufficient as this application program.

[0041]

Drawing 17 is a block diagram showing an example of the outline composition of a portable telephone which can execute an application program, and drawing 18 is an explanatory view showing an example of the software structure in the portable telephone. This portable telephone is provided with the application program execution control department 125 as an application program execution control means which manages the execution environment of an application program besides the above-mentioned main control part 111 grade. This application program execution control department 125 comprises a system bath, a CPU, RAM, etc., and operates according to the predetermined middleware for executing an application program. The application program execution control department 125, Central "program execution environment" is supported on the software structure of drawing 18. Software used for the application program developed by object oriented programming, such as a class library, an execution environment management library, and application controlling, is provided, and the execution environment of an application program is managed. Here, the application program can use it now for class libraries, such as a function which is in the above-mentioned program execution environment via class library API (application interface), calling. The history of a call of class libraries, such as this function, is held until the virtual execution environment (virtual machine: VM) of an application program is completed. The execution environment management library in program execution environment can use it now for the telephone platform library in the below-mentioned telephone platform, calling via telephone platform API. Control of described image projection and key selection detection is performed by sending a control command to the picture projection part 130 or the key selection detection part 180 via the main control part 111 from the application program execution control department 125. It may constitute so that it may perform by sending a control command to the picture projection part 130 or the key selection detection part 180 directly from the application program execution control department 125.

[0042]

waiting in the portable telephone of the above-mentioned composition — business — during execution of application programs, such as an application program and a game, When performing image projection of a keyboard picture, and key selection detection, the predetermined function designator for image projection activate request instructions or a key selection detection request command is performed from an application program to an application program execution environment. The application program execution environment which received this function designator sends image projection activate request instructions and a key selection detection request command to the main control part 111. The main control part 111 which received these image projection activate request instructions and a key selection detection request command sends activate request instructions to the key selection detection part 180 while sending the control data for activate request instructions and image projection to the picture projection part 130.

The picture projection part 130 is started according to the above-mentioned activate request instructions, and starts projection of the predetermined keyboard picture specified with the control data based on the control data for described image projection. The key selection detection part 180 will be started according to the above-mentioned activate request instructions, and will be in the waiting state which can detect the key selection on the virtual keyboard picture projected by the picture projection part 130.

[0043]

The application program which performs starting, image projection operation, and key selection detection operation of the described image projection part 130 and the key selection detection part 180, an incoming call notice picture is projected — awaiting — business — it may be the application program which may be an application program and which carried out and specialized in control of for example, other projector functions or the key selection detection on a virtual keyboard picture.

[Brief Description of the Drawings]

[0044]

[Drawing 1]The control block diagram about the selection key picture change processing performed with the portable telephone concerning the embodiment of this invention.

[Drawing 2]The block diagram showing an example of the outline composition of the portable telephone.

[Drawing 3]The block diagram showing the example of 1 composition of the picture projection part of the portable telephone.

[Drawing 4]The block diagram showing other examples of composition of the picture projection part.

[Drawing 5](a) And (b) is an internal configuration figure of the portable telephone in which the example of composition of further others of the picture projection part is shown.

[Drawing 6](a) is a block diagram showing the example of composition of further others of the picture projection part. (b) is a partial side view of the portable telephone provided with the picture projection part of drawing 5.

[Drawing 7]The perspective view of the portable telephone which has projected the keyboard picture.

[Drawing 8]The block diagram showing the example of 1 composition of the key selection detection part of the portable telephone.

[Drawing 9]The side view of the portable telephone which has projected the keyboard picture.

[Drawing 10]The explanatory view showing the principle of key selection detection.

[Drawing 11]The explanatory view showing the principle of the key selection detection concerning other examples of composition.

[Drawing 12]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining signs that the color of the key image was changed by the selection key picture change processing.

[Drawing 13]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining a situation when a user does key operation accidentally.

[Drawing 14]The block diagram showing the outline composition of the example of 1 composition of the actuated-valve-position detection part 380 which the portable telephone concerning a modification has.

[Drawing 15]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining signs that the color of the locus portion of the character which the user drew was changed in the modification.

[Drawing 16]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining signs that the color of the menu which the user selected among menu screens was changed in another example.

[Drawing 17]The block diagram showing an example of the outline composition of the portable telephone in which application program execution is possible.

[Drawing 18]The explanatory view showing an example of the software structure in the portable telephone.

[Explanations of letters or numerals]

[0045]  
100 Portable telephone  
111 Main control part  
113 Radio Communications Department  
119 Picture display part (liquid crystal display)  
130 Picture projection part  
160 Keystroke operation detecting part  
170 Key select data generation part  
180 Key selection detection part  
200 Surface of projection  
210 Keyboard picture  
300 Finger  
310 Handwritten input operation=sides picture  
370 Actuated=valve=position data generating part  
380 Actuated=valve=position detection part  
410 Menu selection picture

---

[Translation done.]

**\* NOTICES \***

JPO and INPIT are not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.

- 1.This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
- 2.\*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
- 3.In the drawings, any words are not translated.

---

**CLAIMS**

---

[Claim(s)]

[Claim 1]

An image projection means for projecting an operation-sides picture which expresses virtually operation sides of operation equipment which a user operates,

A display control means which performs display control of this image projection means,

An actuated-valve-position detection means to detect a user actuated valve position on this operation-sides picture,

It is the electronic device provided with a data processing means which performs data processing corresponding to a user actuated valve position detected by this actuated-valve-position detection means,

An electronic device, wherein the above-mentioned display control means performs display control which changes at least a part of above-mentioned operation-sides picture according to a user actuated valve position detected by the above-mentioned actuated-valve-position detection means.

[Claim 2]

In an electronic device of Claim 1,

An electronic device, wherein the above-mentioned display control is what changes an image region of a user actuated valve position detected by the above-mentioned actuated-valve-position detection means.

[Claim 3]

In Claim 1 or an electronic device of 2,

An electronic device, wherein the above-mentioned operation-sides picture is a picture of a keyboard side where two or more keys for performing mutually different data processing to the above-mentioned data processing means were arranged.

---

[Translation done.]

**\* NOTICES \***

JPO and INPIT are not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.

- 1.This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
- 2.\*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
- 3.In the drawings, any words are not translated.

---

**DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS**

---

[Brief Description of the Drawings]

[0044]

[Drawing 1]The control block diagram about the selection key picture change processing performed with the portable telephone concerning the embodiment of this invention.

[Drawing 2]The block diagram showing an example of the outline composition of the portable telephone.

[Drawing 3]The block diagram showing the example of 1 composition of the picture projection part of the portable telephone.

[Drawing 4]The block diagram showing other examples of composition of the picture projection part.

[Drawing 5](a) And (b) is an internal configuration figure of the portable telephone in which the example of composition of further others of the picture projection part is shown.

[Drawing 6](a) is a block diagram showing the example of composition of further others of the picture projection part. (b) is a partial side view of the portable telephone provided with the picture projection part of drawing 5.

[Drawing 7]The perspective view of the portable telephone which has projected the keyboard picture.

[Drawing 8]The block diagram showing the example of 1 composition of the key selection detection part of the portable telephone.

[Drawing 9]The side view of the portable telephone which has projected the keyboard picture.

[Drawing 10]The explanatory view showing the principle of key selection detection.

[Drawing 11]The explanatory view showing the principle of the key selection detection concerning other examples of composition.

[Drawing 12]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining signs that the color of the key image was changed by the selection key picture change processing.

[Drawing 13]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining a situation when a user does key operation accidentally.

[Drawing 14]The block diagram showing the outline composition of the example of 1 composition of the actuated-valve-position detection part 380 which the portable telephone concerning a modification has.

[Drawing 15]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining signs that the color of the locus portion of the character which the user drew was changed in the modification.

[Drawing 16]The perspective view of the portable telephone for explaining signs that the color of the menu which the user selected among menu screens was changed in another example.

[Drawing 17]The block diagram showing an example of the outline composition of the portable telephone in which application program execution is possible.

[Drawing 18]The explanatory view showing an example of the software structure in the portable telephone.

---

[Translation done.]

## \* NOTICES \*

JPO and INPIT are not responsible for any damages caused by the use of this translation.

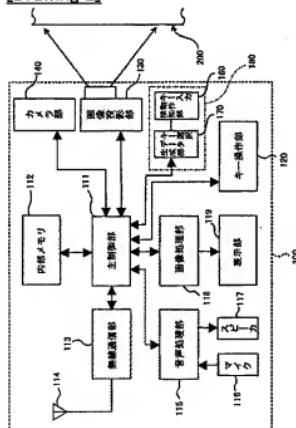
- 1.This document has been translated by computer. So the translation may not reflect the original precisely.
- 2.\*\*\*\* shows the word which can not be translated.
- 3.In the drawings, any words are not translated.

## DRAWINGS

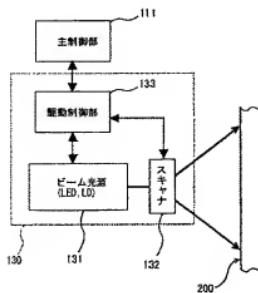
## [Drawing 1]



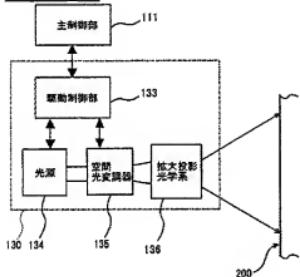
## [Drawing 2]



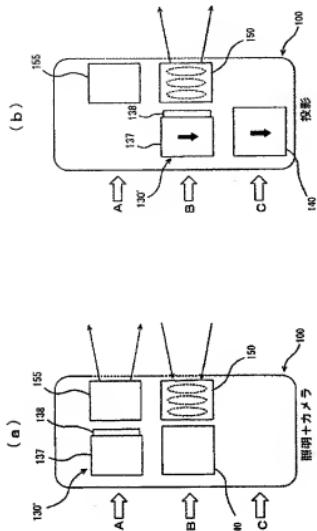
## [Drawing 3]



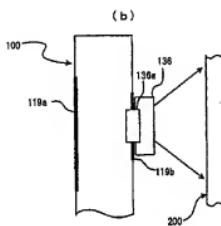
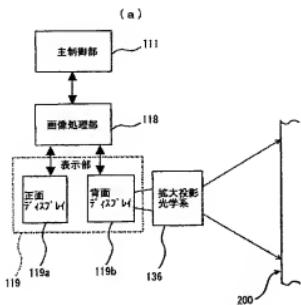
[Drawing 4]



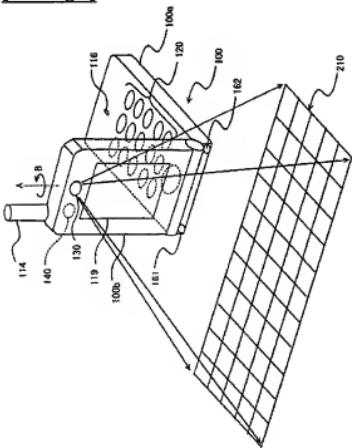
[Drawing 5]



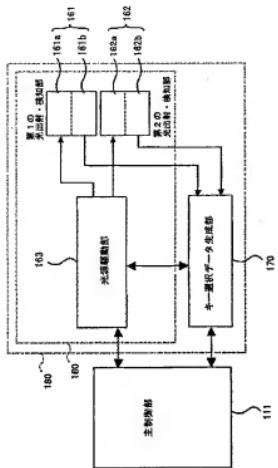
[Drawing 6]



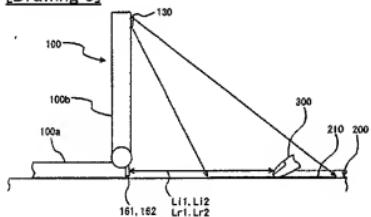
[Drawing 7]



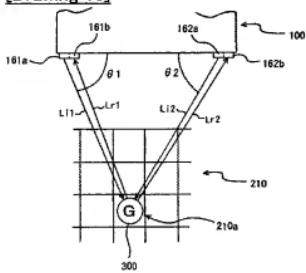
[Drawing 8]

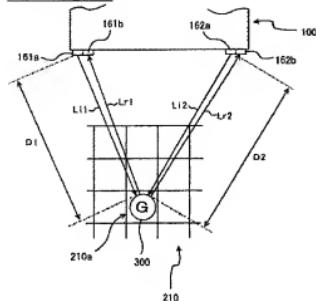
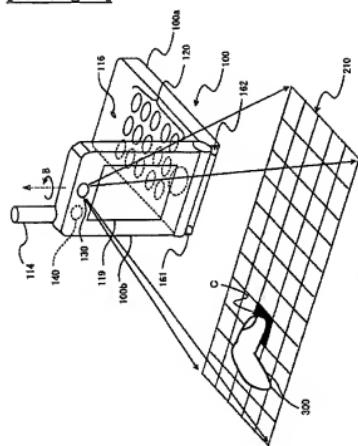


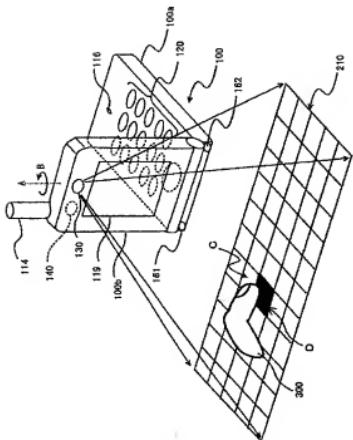
[Drawing 9]



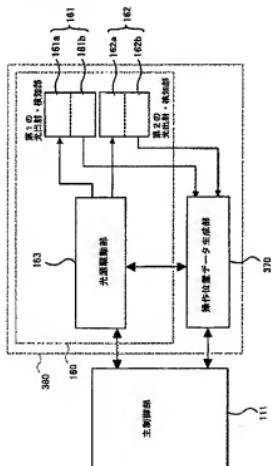
[Drawing 10]



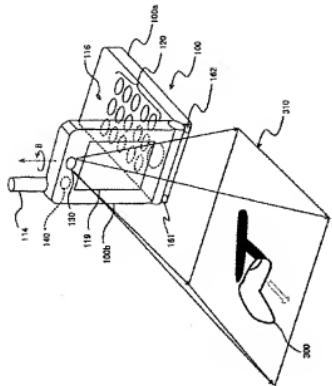
[Drawing 11][Drawing 12][Drawing 13]



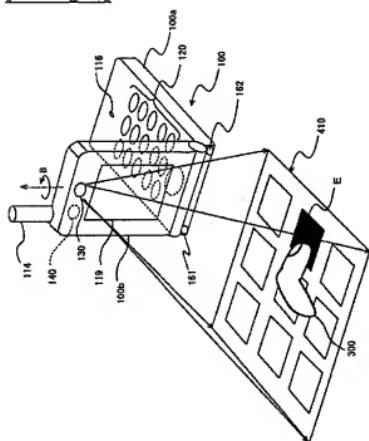
[Drawing 14]



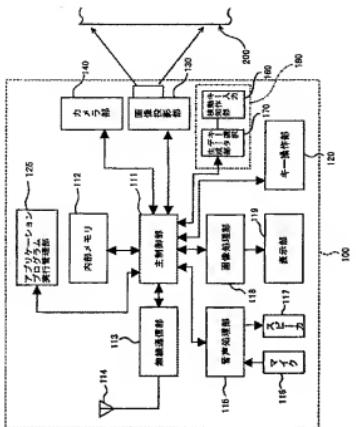
### [Drawing 15]



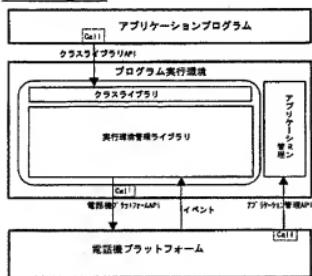
[Drawing 16]



### [Drawing 17]



[Drawing 18]



[Translation done.]